Learn about tsuyu

The rainy season in Japan is called tsuyu. Normally, it begins in June and lasts through mid-July. It rains almost every day during tsuyu. In addition to the rain, the air gets hot and humid. When tsuyu is over, summer begins. Although continuous rain can be very uncomfortable, tsuyu is very important for growing rice.

During the rainy season, Japanese children make teru teru bozu—fine weather dolls—and hang them from the eaves of their houses or on the outside of windows as good luck charms. It is said that teru teru bozu have the power to bring good weather. Teru means “to shine” and bozu is the word used describing “a little boy.” It is believed that these little smooth-headed dolls will bring out the sun. If someone is hoping for a rainy day, she can hang the teru teru bozu upside down.
2. **Make a *Teru Teru Bozu***

1. Take two sheets of tissue paper and crumple them into a ball.

2. Place the ball in the center of another tissue sheet and wrap it.

3. Tie a string around the bottom so it looks like a ghost.

4. Draw a face on.

5. Hang it near the window for good weather.
3. **Things to Talk About**

- What kinds of weather do you like, and what kind do you hope for?
- What types of things do you normally associate with rain? Do you think Japanese children associate those things with rain, too?
- This *tsuyu* weather phenomenon is caused by the collision of cold winds from the north and warm winds from the south, which linger above Japan and produce rain. Do you know what causes other seasonal changes?
- *Kaeru no Uta* (Frog song) is a well-known Japanese children’s song. Unlike people, frogs like the rainy season; during this season they can often be heard in the rice paddies.

**Lyrics:**

- Kaeru no uta ga
  
  *kah-ay-roo no ooh-tah gah*

- Kikoete kuruyo
  
  *key-koh-ay-tay coo-roo-yo*

- Kwa kwa kwa kwa
  
  *kwah kwah kwah kwah*

- Kero kero kero kero
  
  *kay-roo, kay-roo, kay-roo, kay-roo*

- Kwa kwa kwa
  
  *kwah kwah kwah*


**Translation:**

- I’m starting to hear
- The frogs singing
- Ribbit, ribbit, ribbit

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**Kaeru no Uta—Frog Song**

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